Contents

Dorothée Goetze and Lena Oetzel

1 A Diplomat Is a Diplomat Is a Diplomat? On How to Approach Early Modern European Diplomacy in Its Diversity: An Introduction —— 1

I Historiographical Perspectives

Julia Gebke

New Diplomatic History and the Multi-Layered Diversity of Early Modern Diplomacy —— 27

Birgit Tremml-Werner

3 Multiple Actors and Pluralistic Practices: Non-European Perspectives on Early Modern Diplomatic Relations —— 49

Halvard Leira

4 Reunited: International Relations Meets the (New) Diplomatic History —— 69

II (Contemporary) Diplomatic Discourses

Dante Fedele

5 Configuring Diplomatic Office and Activity: The Literature on the Ambassador —— 87

Oliver Bach

6 Diplomacy in Early Modern Literature — 103

Elisabeth Natour

7 Art and Diplomacy — 123

III Development of European Diplomacy – an Overview

Alexander Koller

8 Representing Spiritual and Secular Interests: The Development of Papal Diplomacy —— 143

John Condren and Loek Luiten

9 City States, Principalities and All That: The Diversity of Italian Diplomacy (c. 1400 – c. 1800) —— 167

Jean-Claude Waguet

10 Continuous Change, Final Discontinuities: the Development of French Diplomacy —— 187

Diana Carrió-Invernizzi

11 Spanish and Portuguese Diplomacy in Early Modern Europe —— 205

Helmer Helmers and Nina Lamal

12 Dutch Diplomacy in the Seventeenth Century: An Introduction —— 221

Stefanie Freyer and David Gehring

13 Evolution and Revolution in British Diplomacy — 253

Maria A. Petrova

14 The Diplomatic Service in Early Modern Russia — 271

Güneş İşıksel

15 Early Modern Ottoman Diplomacy (1520s-1780s): A Brief Outline —— 291

Dorothée Goetze

16 No Country for New Diplomatic History: Diplomacy within the Holy Roman Empire —— 307

Sarah Rindlisbacher Thomi

17 Between the Great Powers: Early Modern Swiss Diplomacy — 333

Martin Almbjär

18 Scandinavian Diplomacy in the Late Medieval and Early Modern
Period —— 353

Marius Sirutavičius

19 Between the East and the West: The Evolution of Diplomacy in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania and Poland —— 373

IV Spheres of Diplomatic Interactions

Toby Osborne

20a European Diplomacy and the Early Modern Court —— 403

Zsuzsanna Cziráki

20b The Ottoman Court as a Special Venue for European Diplomacy — 419

Maria Antonietta Visceglia

20c Rome as a Space of Diplomatic Interactions in the Early Modern Age —— 431

Alexander Gerber

21 Spheres of Diplomatic Interactions: Towns — 447

Lena Oetzel

22 A Diplomatic Sphere of Its Own: Early Modern Peace Congresses — 465

Jonas Bechtold and Guido Braun

23 Diets as a Sphere of Diplomatic Interaction — 483

V Diplomatic Actors

Indravati Félicité

24 Princes, Republics, Towns, Trading Organisations: A Broad Spectrum of Sending Institutions —— 509

Sven Externbrink and Magnus Ulrich Ferber

25 Diplomatic Actors: Social Profile, Education and Careers — 527

Carolyn James

26 Women and Diplomacy in the Early Modern Period — 541

Silvia Marzagalli

27 Early Modern Consuls as Agents of Diplomacy — 559

VI Diplomacy in Practice

Toby Osborne

28 Diplomatic Ceremonial in Early Modern Europe — 579

Regina Stuber and Anuschka Tischer

29 Clientele and Patronage in Early Modern Diplomacy — 593

Sophie Holm

30 Language and Diplomatic Culture in the Early Modern Period —— 613

Maria-Elisabeth Brunert and Nadir Weber

31 Diplomatic Reporting: Negotiating the Truth in Westphalia and Beyond —— 631

Elisabeth Lobenwein and Anne-Simone Rous

32 Acquisition of Information and Espionage — 657

Mark Häberlein

33 Material Exchanges: Gifts, Tribute and Corruption —— 673

Andrea Pühringer

34 The Finances of Non-Permanent Diplomacy —— 693

Markus Laufs and Christian Wenzel

35 Conflict Management in the Early Modern Period: Mediating and Safeguarding Treaties —— 707

Clemens Peck

36 Theatrical Negotiations: Performance and Festive Culture in Early Modern Diplomacy —— 725

Joachim Östlund

37 Cultural Transfer in Ottoman-European Diplomacy: The Case of Sweden 1600 – 1800 — 745

Philippa Woodcock and Hannes Ziegler

38 Emotions in Early Modern Diplomacy — 763

VII Epilogue

Georg Buchbauer, Dorothée Goetze and Lena Oetzel

39 A World of Pandas, GIFs and Costumes: Early Modern Diplomacy from a Public History Perspective —— 783

VIII **Appendix**

40 Selective Bibliography of Primary Sources and Editions — 801

Index — 807