Contents

Acknowledgments — XI

Illustrations — XIII

Abbreviations — XV

Introduction: Rethinking the Body Politic ---- 1

Chapter 1

Seeing: Royal Frailty at the Court of Charles II of Spain (1690s–1700) — 20 Introduction: Trust — 20

- I The Social Setting of Seeing 22
- II What Stanhope Saw 33
- III What Stanhope Did Not See 47 Conclusion: Observing Observers — 56

Chapter 2

Healing: Stuart Princely Ailments and the Politics of Medical Opinion (1700 – 1714) — 60

Introduction: Healing's Pitfalls ---- 60

- I The Politicization of Healing Practices 62
- II Radcliffe: The Death of Gloucester ---- 77
- III Hamilton: The Queen's Reproductive Crisis 89 Conclusion: Political Physicians — 99

Chapter 3

Writing: The British Succession Question in the Holy Roman Empire (1701) — 103

Introduction: An Unsettling Act ---- 103

- I Form and Timing in Epistolary Ceremonial 106
- II Forming the Act of Settlement in Hanover 123
- III Forging Notifications in Vienna 133 Conclusion: Ceremonial Locks and Paper Keys? — 146

Chapter 4

Interacting: Contagion in Bourbon France and the Making of Dynastic Crisis (1711/2 - 1716) - 149

Introduction: On Shifting Grounds? ---- 149

- I Careers and Courtly Interaction in Times of Dynastic Death 152
- II Creating a Crisis in Scribal Newsletters 165
- III The Effects of Crisis-Talk on Interaction at Utrecht 176 Conclusion: Frailty and Interaction — 189

Chapter 5

Feeling: The Health of Habsburg Heirs, and the Emotional Empire (1692–1716) — 192

Introduction: Ill Informed — 192

- II Voices of Joy: Emotions at Court 208
- III The Heir's Life Cycle in Lived Experience 219 Conclusion: An Empire of Feeling — 232

Conclusion: Destiny, Disease, and Dynasty ---- 235

- Fate and Planning in Early Modern Politics ---- 235
- II Royal Frailty in Early Modern News Circuits 242
- III The Role of Dynasty in European History ---- 246
- IV The Hidden Archive of Princely Corporeality ----- 249
- V Corporeality and the Political 251

Works and Sources Cited — 254

Archival Collections — 254 Newspapers and Periodicals — 255 Printed Primary Sources — 256 Secondary Literature — 260

Appendices — 289

Appendix 1: Letter Concerning the Young Louis XV (German/English): — 289 Appendix 2: Life Expectancy of Habsburg Royal Children (1640 – 1780) — 292 Appendix 3: Life Expectancy of Stuart Royal Children (1629 – 1700) — 294 Appendix 4: Life Expectancy of Bourbon Royal Children (1601 – 1774) — 297 Appendix 5 — 299 Appendix 6 — 301 Appendix 7: Remuneration for Select Members of the Dauphine's Household — **302**

Appendix 8 (a): Illnesses and Deaths (during the 1711 smallpoxoutbreak) — **305**

Appendix 8 (b): Illnesses and Deaths (during the 1712 measles-

outbreak): — 308

Appendix 9: Forms of Celebration as reported in the *Wienerisches Diarium* (1716, the date refers to the issue) — **313**

Index of Persons ---- 317