Contents

Acknowledgements —— VII
Preface —— XI
Introduction — 1 What Were the Persian and Latin Worlds? — 1 A Shared Heritage — 6 Divine Law as Law — 10 Why These Three Proscriptions? — 16 Consciousness — 17 Organisation of the Book — 22
Introduction — 24 A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Persian World — 28 Circumvention in the Persian World — 41 Exception in the Persian World — 52 Compensation in the Persian World — 57 Stridency in the Persian World — 62 A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Latin World — 74 Circumvention in the Latin World — 81 Exception in the Latin World — 92 Compensation in the Latin World — 98 Stridency in the Latin World — 101 Conclusion — 122
Introduction — 126 A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Persian World — 130 Circumvention in the Persian World — 135 Exception in the Persian World — 143 Compensation in the Persian World — 155 Stridency in the Persian World — 158 A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Latin World — 163 Circumvention in the Latin World — 169 Exception in the Latin World — 174

Compensation in the Latin World —— 183
Stridency in the Latin World —— 185
Conclusion —— 195

3 Justifying Usury — 198

Introduction — 198

A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Persian

World — 202

Circumvention in the Persian World — 208

Exception in the Persian World — 217

Compensation in the Persian World — 225

A Short History of Definition and Enforcement in the Latin World —— 226

Circumvention in the Latin World — 233

Exception in the Latin World — 240

Compensation in the Latin World — 256

Conclusion — 260

4 Patterns and Trends — 263

Two Camps — 263

Public and Private Spaces — 275

Formalism and Its Discontents — 277

Different Proscriptions, Different Treatments — 289

Consciousness Revisited — 298

Coda — 309

A Note on Usage --- 314

Bibliography —— 315

Index — 335