
Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....	11
INTRODUCTION.....	13
PART I	
POLICY BRIEF INCREASING THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY THROUGH SO- VEREIGNTY DEVOLUTION.....	15
1. Politics 2.0, e-Politics, e-Participation and the 15M Spanish Indignados Movement.....	17
2. The Movements Enter the Institutions	19
3. <i>Decide Madrid & decidim.barcelona</i>	20
PART II	
PICT-MEDIATED CITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN SPAIN: A STATE OF THE ART	25
4. Overview	27
4.1. Political background.....	27
4.2. Technopolitics and “network parties”	30
4.3. The institutionalization of technopolitics.....	31
4.4. The legal framework	32
4.5. From e-Readiness to e-Participation	35
5. Exploring ICT-mediated structures of citizen engagement.....	41
5.1. The institutional ICT-mediated participation context of <i>decidim.barcelona</i>	41
5.2. The civic-led ICT-mediated participation context of <i>decidim.barcelona</i> ...	42
5.3. The strategic vision behind e-participation in Spanish municipalities.....	44
5.4. Norms informing e-participation.....	45
5.5. Impact of new participation: activity, actors and new actors	46
5.6. Design and embedded law in <i>decidim.barcelona</i>	47
6. Observing the shifts in meaning, norms and power in state-citizen enga- gement.....	48

6.1. The citizen in the leading role of policy-making and the new structures around them	48
6.2. The dangers of technocentrism: digerati, goverati or new participative citizens?	50
6.3. Towards new, more flexible and plural structures of power?	51

PART III

THE CASE OF DECIDIM.BARCELONA USING A STRUCTURATION FRAMEWORK TOWARDS A THEORY OF ICT-MEDIATED CITIZEN ENGAGEMENT...

7. Introduction to the case study.....	55
8. Context	57
8.1. From the Disenchantment of Politics 2.0 to the 15M Spanish <i>Indignados</i> Movement.....	57
8.1.1. The Movements Enter the Institutions	58
8.2. <i>Decide Madrid, Decidim.barcelona</i>	60
8.2.1. The Barcelona Strategic Plan (PAM) 2012-2015	61
8.3. Strategic Vision Behind E-participation in Spanish Municipalities.....	61
8.4. Norms informing e-participation.....	64
9. Methodology.....	65
9.1. Theoretical Framework.....	65
9.2. Data Collection.....	67
10. Analysis	68
10.1 Impact of <i>Decidim.barcelona</i> in Participation: Activity, Actors and New Actors.....	68
10.2. Inclusion and Exclusion from Participation in <i>Decidim.barcelona</i>	70
10.3. The Dangers of Technocentrism: Digerati, Goverati or New Participative Citizens?.....	70
10.4. Towards Newer, Flexible and Plural Structures of Power?	73
10.5. Analysis: The Government Side	75
10.5.1. Shifts in Meaning: Institutional Mediation	75
10.5.2. Shifts in Meaning: ICT-mediation	76
10.5.3. Shifts in Norms: Institutional mediation.....	77
10.5.4. Shifts in Norms: ICT-mediation	79
10.5.5. Shifts in Power: Institutional Mediation	81
10.5.6. Shifts in Power: ICT-mediation	83
10.6. Analysis: The Citizen Side.....	83
10.6.1. Shifts in Meaning: Institutional Mediation	83
10.6.2. Shifts in Meaning: ICT-mediation	85
10.6.3. Shifts in Norms: Institutional Mediation	86
10.6.4. Shifts in Norms: ICT-mediation	87
10.6.5. Shifts in Power: Institutional Mediation	88
10.6.6. Shifts in Power: ICT-mediation	89
11. Conclusion.....	90

PARTE III

ANNEXES	95
Annex 1. Research Probes.....	97
Annex 2. Analytical Matrix.....	104
References.....	115