The Puzzle of Vehicle Selection in Conceptual Metonymies

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Brill's Studies in Language, Cognition and Culture

Series Editors

Alexandra Y. Aikhenvald (*Centre for Indigenous Health Equity Research, Central Queensland University*)
R.M.W. Dixon (*Centre for Indigenous Health Equity Research, Central Queensland University*)
N.J. Enfield (*University of Sydney*)

VOLUME 42

The titles published in this series are listed at *brill.com/bslc*

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

The Puzzle of Vehicle Selection in Conceptual Metonymies

By

Hubert Kowalewski

BRILL

LEIDEN | BOSTON

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Cover illustration: Yellow leaf. Courtesy of Jerzy Durczak

The Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available online at https://catalog.loc.gov
LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023051983

Typeface for the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic scripts: "Brill". See and download: brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISSN 1879-5412
ISBN 978-90-04-68062-3 (hardback)
ISBN 978-90-04-68063-0 (e-book)
DOI 10.1163/9789004680630

Copyright 2024 by Hubert Kowalewski. Published by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands.
Koninklijke Brill NV incorporates the imprints Brill, Brill Nijhoff, Brill Schöningh, Brill Fink, Brill mentis, Brill Wageningen Academic, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, Böhlau and V&R unipress.
Koninklijke Brill NV reserves the right to protect this publication against unauthorized use. Requests for re-use and/or translations must be addressed to Koninklijke Brill NV via brill.com or copyright.com.

This book is printed on acid-free paper and produced in a sustainable manner.

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

for Anna

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Contents

Acknowledgments IX
List of Figures X
Typographical Conventions XI

Introduction 1

1 Metatheoretical Orientation 4
1 Empiricist Linguistics 6
1.1 *Observable and Unobservable Entities* 6
1.2 *Constructive Empiricism* 8
2 The Pragmatics of Research 12
2.1 *The Pragmatics of Explanation* 13
2.2 *The Pragmatics of Representation* 15
3 Observables in Linguistics 18
3.1 *Dispositional Character of Linguistic Competence* 21
3.2 *Constructed Expressions as Nomological Machines* 24
3.3 *The Role of Idealizations* 28
4 Conceptual Level of Theoretical Descriptions 31
5 The Role of Typologies and Definitions 33
6 Summary 37

2 The Puzzle of Vehicle Selection 39
1 Metonymy in Pre-cognitive Approaches 39
2 Metonymy in Cognitive Linguistics 42
2.1 *Metonymy as a Reference Point Phenomenon* 43
2.2 *Metonymy vs. Similar Conceptual Phenomena* 45
3 Pieces of the Puzzle 48
4 Local Explanations 55
5 A Solution to the Puzzle 58
5.1 *The Selection Metaphor* 59
5.2 *The Scope of Idealizations* 62
5.3 *Resolving Theoretical Dilemmas* 64

3 Metonymies in Phonic Language 66
1 Constraints from the Dimensions of Construal 66
1.1 *Immediacy of Contiguity Relation* 68
1.2 *Scope of Vehicle's Dominion* 73

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

1.3 *Scope of Domain and Specificity of Conception* 80
1.4 *Domain Selection* 83
1.5 *Perspective* 89
2 Vitality 94
2.1 *Mereological Vitality* 98
2.2 *Causal Vitality* 109
2.2.1 Interlude: the Inus Condition 112
2.2.2 Causal Redundancy and Fungibility 114
2.2.3 Non-redundant Fungible Causes 117
2.2.4 Non-redundant Non-fungible Causes 121
2.2.5 Non-redundant and Non-fungible Effects 124
3 Cultural Conventions 127
4 Relative Priority of Factors 131
5 Summary 132

4 Metonymies in Sign Language 134
1 Introductory Remarks 134
2 Metonymy and Iconicity in PJM 137
3 Lexical Metonymies 141
3.1 *Immediacy of Relation and Size of Dominion* 141
3.2 *Domain Selection* 144
3.3 *Perspective* 152
3.4 *Vitality* 159
3.4.1 Mereological Vitality 159
3.4.2 Causal Vitality 162
3.5 *Cultural Conventions* 166
4 Formal Metonymies 169
4.1 *Indexical Nominal Grounding* 170
4.2 *Spatial Placeholders* 174
4.3 *Reduplication in Verb Derivation* 181
5 Summary 185

Conclusion 187

References 191
Index 202

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Acknowledgments

I would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude to Henryk Kardela and Maruszka Meinard for invaluable comments on a draft of this book. I also thank anonymous reviewers of this book and reviewers of my articles about vehicle selection in metonymies for their thought-provoking and challenging feedback, which helped me to refine the theoretical insights presented in this study. Sam Bennett's assistance and comments proved essential for preparing the final version of the text. Chapter 4 could not have been completed without the contribution of Jolanta Rebejko, who prepared the figures with PJM signs. Jerzy Durczak has kindly permitted to use his photograph for the cover of the book. Last but not least, I thank the anonymous reviewers for their constructive feedback, as well as Elisa Perotti and Bart Nijsten at Brill for their professional assisstance during the publication process.

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Figures

1 A model with empirical substructures 10
2 Effective reference as a reference-point phenomenon 75
3 Reference selection in (3) 76
4 Two stages of profile shift in *No 10* 78
5 Scale of conception in *No 10* and *the EU* 82
6 Domain dependence in INSECTS FOR DISEASE 85
7 Domain dependence in expressions from (9) 88
8 The PJM sign for COW 138
9 The PJM sign for TO EAT 140
10 The PJM sign for BUILDING and HOUSE 142
11 The PJM sign for PIRATE 145
12 The PJM sign for COMPUTER 146
13 The PJM sign for GAS 148
14 The PJM signs for SINE (a) and BRACKETS (b) 152
15 The PJM sign for FLY (INSECT) 154
16 Objective versus subjective construal 155
17 The PJM signs for WORM and CHICKEN 157
18 The PJM sign for TO STINK 158
19 The PJM sign for AUTOMOBILE 160
20 The PJM sign for TO HEAR 163
21 The PJM sign for TO MAKE DIRTY 165
22 The PJM sign for POLAND 167
23 The PJM expression for CAT LIES ON A MAN 176
24 The construal behind the PJM expression for CAT LIES ON A MAN 177
25 The PJM expression for THERE ARE TWO HOUSES … 180

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access

Typographical Conventions

- *italic* for phonological forms
- *italic*$^{\text{superscript}}$ for phonological forms in sign languages (superscript marks the specific language)
- 'single quotation marks' for theoretical concepts in linguistics and natural sciences
- SMALL CAPITALS for concepts, conceptual metaphors and metonymies
- [SMALL CAPITALS IN SQUARE BRACKETS] for cognitive domains

Hubert Kowalewski - 9789004680630
Downloaded from Brill.com 02/07/2024 12:20:20PM
via free access