

The *dromos* and Byzantine Communications, Diplomacy, and Bureaucracy,
518–1204

The Medieval Mediterranean

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The *dromos* and Byzantine Communications, Diplomacy, and Bureaucracy, 518–1204

By

Jason Fossella



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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Fossella, Jason, author.

Title: The dromos and Byzantine communications, diplomacy, and bureaucracy,
518-1204 / by Jason Fossella.

Description: Leiden ; Boston : Brill, [2023] | Series: The Medieval
Mediterranean, 0928-5520 ; volume 137 | Includes bibliographical
references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2023031417 (print) | LCCN 2023031418 (ebook) | ISBN
9789004681279 (hardback) | ISBN 9789004682856 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Postal service—Byzantine Empire—History. | Postal
service—Rome—History. | Civilization, Medieval.

Classification: LCC HE6051 .F677 2023 (print) | LCC HE6051 (ebook) | DDC
383/.4945632—dc23/eng/20230814

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2023031417>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2023031418>

Typeface for the Latin, Greek, and Cyrillic scripts: "Brill". See and download: brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISSN 0928-5520

ISBN 978-90-04-68127-9 (hardback)

ISBN 978-90-04-68285-6 (e-book)

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For Mr. Paulson



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Acknowledgements

I have to start by thanking my adviser and friend, Warren Treadgold, for the countless hours he spent reading drafts and providing advice. This work would have been impossible without his encouragement and counsel.

Thank you to the history department at Saint Louis University, especially Tom Madden, Tom Finan, Damian Smith, and Philip Gavitt.

Thank you to Joan Hart-Hasler and Daniel Smith in the SLU department of theological studies, Kathleen Llewellyn in the department of languages, literatures and culture, Emily Thompson and Silvia Navia Mendez-Bonito in the department of global languages, cultures and societies at Webster University, and Terry Davis-Daily in the department of social and behavioral sciences at Harris-Stowe State University.

Thank you to Mr. Paulson and Mr. Hall, who taught me to love history. Merci à Mlle O'Dell, qui m'a fait aimer la langue.

Thank you to Morgan Dreiss and Paul Magdalino for editing this work.

Thank you to my parents, Glen and Korey, my sister Allison, and my husband Salam. I love you all.

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Abbreviations

Barrington Atlas	Talbert, Richard J. A. <i>Barrington Atlas of the Greek and Roman World</i> . Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
Catalogue I	Nesbitt, J. and N. Oikonomides, eds. <i>Catalogue of Byzantine Seals at Dumbarton Oaks and in the Fogg Museum of Art, I: Italy, North of the Balkans, North of the Black Sea</i> . Washington, DC: Dumbarton Oaks, 1991.
Catalogue III	Nesbitt, J. and N. Oikonomides. <i>Catalogue of Byzantine Seals at Dumbarton Oaks and in the Fogg Museum of Art, III: West, Northwest, and Central Asia Minor and the Orient</i> . Washington, DC: Dumbarton Oaks, 1996.
Catalogue IV	McGeer, E., J. Nesbitt and N. Oikonomides. <i>Catalogue of Byzantine Seals at Dumbarton Oaks and in the Fogg Museum of Art, IV: The East</i> . Washington, DC: Dumbarton Oaks, 2001.
Cheyne, Istanbul	Cheyne, Jean-Claude. <i>Les Sceaux Byzantins du Musée Archeologique d'Istanbul</i> . Istanbul: İstanbul Araştırmaları Enstitüsü, 2012.
CJ	Codex of Justinian. Edited by Bruce W. Freier et al. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
CNRS	Centre national de la recherche scientifique.
CTh	<i>Theodosiani libri XVI cum constitutionibus Sirmondianis et leges Novellae ad Theodosianum pertinentes</i> . Eds. Theodor Mommsen and Paul M. Meyer. Berlin, Weidemann, 1905.
DAI	<i>De Administrando Imperio</i> . Ed. Gy. Moravcsik, trans. by R. J. H. Jenkins. Washington, DC: Dumbarton Oaks, 1967.
De Cer	<i>Le livre des cérémonies</i> . Edited by Gilbert Dagron, edited and translated by Bernard Flusin. Paris: sociation des Amis du Centre d'Histoire et Civilisation de Byzance, 2020.
Ebersolt	Ebersolt, J. <i>Musées Impériaux Ottomans. Catalogues des sceaux byzantins</i> . Paris, 1922.
Elam	Elam, Nilgün. "Thematic molybdoboulla from the collections of eleven archaeological museums in Turkey." In <i>TAKTIKON</i> . Ed. Olga Karagiorgou, 717–744. Athens: Akadēmia Athēnōn, Kentro Ereunas tēs Vyzantinēs kai Metavyzantinēs Technēs, 2021.
Koltsida-Makrē	Koltsida-Makrē, Iōnna. <i>Byzantina molybdoboulla syllogēs Orphanidē-Nikolaidē nomismatikou mouseiou Athēnōn</i> . Athens: Christianikē Archaialogikē Etaireia, 1996.

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- P.Michael *Papyri Michaelidae, being a Catalogue of Greek and Latin Papyri, Tablets and Ostraca in the Library of Mr. G. A. Michailidis of Cairo*. Edited by D. S. Crawford. Aberdeen: 1955–1996.
- P.Munich *Die Papyri der Bayerischen Staatsbibliothek München*. Munich: 1986.

P.Oxy	<i>The Oxyrhynchus Papyri</i> . London: Egypt Exploration Society, 1898–2010.
PLP	Trapp, E. <i>Prosopographisches Lexikon der Palaiologenzeit</i> . Vienna: Veröffentlichungen der Kommission für Byzantinistik, 2001.
PmbZ	Lillie, Ralph-Johannes et al. <i>Prosopographie der mittelbyzantinischen Zeit Online</i> . https://doi.org/10.1515/pmbz .
PSI	<i>Papiri greci e latini</i> . Florence: Società Italiana, 1911–2008.
SB	<i>Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten</i> . Edited by Friedrich Preisigke et al. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1915–.
Schlumberger, Sceaux	Schlumberger, Gustave. “Sceaux byzantins inédits.” <i>Revue des Études Grecques</i> (1894): 319–336.
Seibt – Wassiliou	Seibt, W. and Alexandra-Kyriaki Wassiliou. <i>Der byzantinischen Bleisiegel in Österreich</i> , vol 2. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2004.
Seibt – Zarnitz	Seibt, W. and Marie-Louise Zarnitz. <i>Das byzantinische Bleisiegel als Kunstwerk. Katalog zur Ausstellung</i> . Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1997.
Seyrig	Cheyne, Jean-Claude, Cécile Morrisson, W. Seibt. <i>Les Sceaux Byzantins de la collection Henri Seyrig</i> . Paris: 1991.
SSig	Schlumberger, Gustave. <i>Sigillographie de l'Empire Byzantin</i> . Paris: E. Leroux, 1884.
TAKTIKON	<i>Studies on the Prosopography and Administration of the Byzantine themata</i>
TIB	Hunger, Herbert and Johannes Koder. <i>Tabula imperii byzantini</i> . Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1976–.
Wassiliou – Seibt BBÖ II	Wassiliou, A.-K. and W. Seibt. <i>Die byzantinischen Bleisiegel in Österreich, 2. Teil: Zentral- und Provinzialverwaltung</i> . Vienna: 2003.
ZN	Zacos, G. and J. W. Nesbitt. <i>Byzantine Lead Seals II</i> . Bern, 1984.
ZV	Zacos, G. and A. Vegler. <i>Byzantine Lead Seals I</i> . Glückstadt, 1972.